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CERTIFICATION UNIT

RECORDATION NO. 9404 Filed & Recorded

MAY 25 1978 - 3 52 PM

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION

RECORDATION NO. 9404 Filed & Recorded

MAY 25 1978 - 3 52 PM

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION MAY 24, 1978

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RECORDATION NO. 9404 Filed & Recorded

MAY 25 1978 - 3 52 PM

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION

Fee \$ 1.00
ICC Washington, D. C.

Consolidated Rail Corporation
Lease Financing Dated as of March 15, 1978
10% Conditional Sale Indebtedness Due 1989

RECORDATION NO. 3404 Filed & Recorded

MAY 25 1978 - 3 52 PM

Dear Sir:

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION

Pursuant to Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act and the Commission's rules and regulations thereunder, as amended, I enclose herewith on behalf of Consolidated Rail Corporation for filing and recordation counterparts of the following documents:

1(a) Conditional Sale Agreement dated as of March 15, 1978, between The Connecticut Bank and Trust Company, as trustee, vendee, and Bethlehem Steel Corporation, as builder, vendor.

(b) Agreement and Assignment dated as of March 15, 1978, between Bethlehem Steel Corporation, as builder, and Citicorp Leasing, Inc., as assignee.

2(a) Lease of Railroad Equipment dated as of March 15, 1978, between Consolidated Rail Corporation, as lessee, and The Connecticut Bank and Trust Company, as trustee, lessor;

(b) Assignment of Lease and Agreement dated as of March 15, 1978, between The Connecticut Bank and Trust Company, as trustee, lessor, vendee and Citicorp Leasing, Inc., as vendor.

Consent
Wm. F. O'Sullivan

The names and addresses of the parties to the
aforementioned agreements are:

Trustee-Vendee-Lessor:

The Connecticut Bank and Trust Company,
One Constitution Plaza,
Hartford, Connecticut 06115.

Builder-Vendor:

Bethlehem Steel Corporation,
Bethlehem, Pennsylvania 18016.

Lessee:

Consolidated Rail Corporation,
1310 Six Penn Center Plaza,
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104.

Assignee-Vendor:

Citicorp Leasing, Inc.,
399 Park Avenue,
New York, N. Y. 10022

Please file and record the documents referred to
in this letter and cross-index them under the names of the
Trustee-Vendee-Lessor, Builder-Vendor, Lessee and Assignee-
Vendor.

The equipment covered by the aforementioned
documents consists of 524 100-ton open top triple hopper
cars bearing identifying numbers CR 487301 to CR 487824,
both inclusive.

Enclosed is a check for \$100 payable to the
Interstate Commerce Commission, representing the fee for
recording the Conditional Sale Agreement and related
Agreement and Assignment (together constituting one
document) and the Lease of Railroad Equipment, and related
Assignment of Lease and Agreement (together constituting
one document).

Please accept for recordation one counterpart of each of the enclosed agreements, stamp the remaining counterparts with your recordation number and return them to the delivering messenger along with your fee receipt, addressed to the undersigned.

Very truly yours,



David C. Spialter
As Agent for Consolidated
Rail Corporation

Robert L. Oswald, Esq.,
Secretary,
Interstate Commerce Commission,
Washington, D. C. 20423

Encls.

54A

BY HAND

9404/B
RECORDATION NO. _____ Filed & Recorded

MAY 25 1978 - 3 ⁴⁵ PM

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION

LEASE OF RAILROAD EQUIPMENT

Dated as of March 15, 1978

between

CONSOLIDATED RAIL CORPORATION

and

THE CONNECTICUT BANK AND TRUST COMPANY, as Trustee

Lease of Railroad Equipment

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Schedule I--Schedule of Equipment

Schedule 2--Casualty Values

LEASE OF RAILROAD EQUIPMENT dated as of March 15, 1978, between CONSOLIDATED RAIL CORPORATION, a Pennsylvania corporation (the "Lessee"), and THE CONNECTICUT BANK AND TRUST COMPANY, a Connecticut banking corporation, acting not in its individual capacity but solely as Trustee (the "Lessor") under a Trust Agreement dated as of the date hereof (the "Trust Agreement") with Fourth HFC Leasing Corporation (the "Owner").

WHEREAS, pursuant to a Participation Agreement dated as of the date hereof (the "Participation Agreement") among the Lessee, the Lessor, the Owner, HFC Leasing Inc. and Citicorp Leasing, Inc. (hereinafter, with its successors and assigns, called the "Vendor"), the Lessor is entering into a Conditional Sale Agreement dated as of the date hereof (the "CSA") with Bethlehem Steel Corporation (the "Builder"), wherein the Builder has agreed to manufacture, sell and deliver to the Lessor the units of railroad equipment described in Schedule 1 hereto (the "Equipment");

WHEREAS the Builder is assigning its interests in the CSA to the Vendor;

WHEREAS the Lessor is assigning its interest in this Lease to the Vendor pursuant to an Assignment of Lease and Agreement dated as of the date hereof (the "Lease Assignment"); and

WHEREAS the Lessee desires to lease such number of units of the Equipment as are delivered and accepted under the CSA (the "Units") at the rentals and for the terms and upon the conditions hereinafter provided;

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the premises and of the rentals to be paid and the covenants hereinafter mentioned to be kept and performed by the Lessee, the Lessor hereby leases the Units to the Lessee upon the following terms and conditions:

§ 1. Net Lease. This Lease is a net lease and the Lessee shall not be entitled to any abatement of rent, reduction thereof or setoff against rent, including, but not limited to, any due, or alleged to be due, by reason of any

past, present or future claims of the Lessee against the Lessor under this Lease or under the CSA, or against the Builder or the Owner or the Vendor or the Investor or otherwise; nor, except as otherwise expressly provided herein, shall this Lease terminate, or the respective obligations of the Lessor or the Lessee be otherwise affected, by reason of any defect in or damage to or loss of possession or loss of use or destruction of all or any of the Units from whatsoever cause, any liens, encumbrances or rights of others with respect to any of the Units, any prohibition or restriction against the Lessee's use of all or any of the Units, the interference with such use by any person or entity, the invalidity or unenforceability or lack of due authorization of this Lease, any insolvency of or any bankruptcy, reorganization or similar proceeding against the Lessee, or for any other cause, whether similar or dissimilar to the foregoing, any present or future law to the contrary notwithstanding, it being the intention of the parties hereto that the rents and other amounts payable by the Lessee hereunder shall continue to be payable in all events in the manner and at the times herein provided unless the obligation to pay the same shall be terminated pursuant to the express provisions of this Lease. To the extent permitted by applicable law, the Lessee hereby waives any and all rights which it may now have or which at any time hereafter may be conferred upon it, by statute or otherwise, to terminate, cancel, quit or surrender the lease of any of the Units except in accordance with the express terms hereof. Each rental or other payment made by the Lessee hereunder shall be final and the Lessee shall not seek to recover all or any part of such payment from the Lessor for any reason whatsoever.

§ 2. Delivery and Acceptance. The Lessor hereby appoints the Lessee its agent for inspection and acceptance of the Units pursuant to the CSA. The Lessor will cause the Units to be delivered to the Lessee at the point within the United States of America at which the Units are delivered to the Lessor under the CSA. Upon such delivery, the Lessee will cause an employee of the Lessee to inspect the same and, if such Unit is found to be acceptable, to accept delivery of such Unit, and the Lessee shall execute and deliver to the Lessor a certificate of acceptance (the "Certificate of Acceptance") in accordance with the provisions of Article 3 of the CSA, stating that such Unit has been inspected and accepted on behalf of the Lessee and the Lessor on the date of such Certificate of Acceptance and is marked in accordance with § 5 hereof, whereupon, except as provided in the next

sentence hereof, such Unit shall be deemed to have been delivered to and accepted by the Lessee and shall be subject thereafter to all the terms and conditions of this Lease. The delivery, inspection and acceptance hereunder of any unit of Equipment excluded from the CSA pursuant to the first paragraph of Article 4 thereof shall be null and void and ineffective to subject such unit to this Lease.

§ 3. Rentals. The Lessee agrees to pay to the Lessor as rental for each Unit subject to this Lease one interim and 30 consecutive semiannual payments. The interim payment for each Unit subject to this Lease is payable on January 2, 1979, and shall be in an amount equal to the product of the Purchase Price (as defined in the CSA) for such Unit multiplied by ~~.027397%~~ ^{FI} for each day elapsed from ^{.0277778%} and including the Closing Date (as defined in the CSA) for such Unit under the CSA to but not including January 2, 1979. ^{BR} The 30 semiannual payments are payable on January 2 and July 2 in each year, commencing July 2, 1979, to and including January 2, 1994, as follows: the first 15 such payments shall each be in an amount equal to 5.3903% of the Purchase Price of each such Unit then subject to this Lease and the next 15 such payments shall each be in an amount equal to 4.4102% of the Purchase Price of each such Unit then subject to this Lease.

The Lessee and the Lessor agree that the rentals payable hereunder and the Casualty Value percentages set forth in Schedule 2 hereto will be adjusted upward or downward to reflect (A) any amendment to, or change in, the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended (the "Code"), the income tax regulations thereunder or published administrative interpretations of the Code or such regulations occurring on or prior to December 31, 1979, and not giving rise to a Loss under § 16 of this Lease or (B) the delivery of a total number of Units in any month differing, by more than fifty Units, from the number of Units, as set forth in Schedule 1 hereto, estimated to be delivered in that month. Such adjustments will be effective as of the rental payment date next following such amendment or change, or such difference in delivery schedule, as the case may be, and will be made in such manner as will result, in the Owner's reasonable judgment, in preserving for the Owner both the after-tax rate of return and the after-tax cash flow that would have been realized by the Owner had such amendment or change, or such difference in delivery schedule, as the case may be, not occurred, based on the rates of Federal, state and local taxes on, based on, or measured by, net income in effect from time to time. Notwithstanding the foregoing,

the rentals payable and Casualty Value percentages will not be reduced below those amounts and percentages required (X) to enable the Lessor to satisfy its obligations under the CSA Indebtedness and (Y) to satisfy the profit and positive cash flow requirements set forth in Section 4(6) of Revenue Procedure 75-21, 1975-1 Cum. Bull. 715, as such requirements may be modified or amended as of the rental payment date on which the adjustments pursuant to this section become effective. The Owner shall furnish the Lessee with a notice setting forth in reasonable detail the computations and methods used in computing the adjustments.

If any rental payment date referred to above is not a business day the rental otherwise payable on such date shall be payable on the next succeeding business day. The term "business day" as used herein means a calendar day, excluding Saturdays, Sundays and any other day on which banking institutions in Chicago, Illinois, Hartford, Connecticut, or New York, New York, are authorized or obligated to remain closed.

The Lessor irrevocably instructs the Lessee, as long as any of the CSA Indebtedness is outstanding, to make all the payments provided for in this Lease, including, but not limited to, the payments provided for in this § 3 and in § 7 hereof, but excluding payments due to the Owner by reason of § 16 hereof to the extent provided in the Lease Assignment, to the Vendor, at the principal office of the Vendor, for the account of the Lessor, with instructions to the Vendor first, to apply such payments to satisfy the obligations of the Lessor under the CSA, and second, subject to the provisions of the Lease Assignment, so long as (i) no event of default specified in Article 15 of the CSA shall have occurred within the preceding 20 days and (ii) the Vendor is not exercising any of the remedies provided for in Article 16 of the CSA by reason of the occurrence of such an event of default under the CSA, to pay any balance promptly to the Lessor at the address set forth herein or at such other place as the Lessor shall specify in writing. The Lessee agrees to make each payment provided for herein as contemplated by this paragraph in Federal or other funds immediately available to the Vendor by 11:00 a.m., New York time, on the date such payment is due. From and after the date of termination of the CSA, all such payments shall be made directly to the Lessor.

§ 4. Term of Lease. The term of this Lease as to each Unit shall begin on the date of delivery and acceptance of such Unit hereunder and, subject to the provisions of §§ 7,

10 and 14 hereof, shall terminate on the date on which the final payment of rent in respect thereof is due pursuant to § 3 hereof. The obligations of the Lessee hereunder (including, but not limited to, the obligations under §§ 6, 7, 9, 14 and 16 hereof) shall survive the expiration of the term of this Lease.

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, all rights and obligations of the Lessee under this Lease and in and to the Units are subject to the rights of the Vendor under the CSA. If an event of default should occur under the CSA, the Vendor may terminate this Lease (or rescind its termination), all as provided therein; provided, however, that, so long as (i) no Event of Default exists hereunder, (ii) the Lessee is complying with the provisions of the Consent and (iii) the Payments (as defined in the Lease Assignment) are being applied in accordance with the Lease Assignment, this Lease may not be terminated and the Lessee shall be entitled to the rights of possession and use provided under § 12 hereof.

§ 5. Identification Marks. The Lessee (at its own expense) will cause each Unit to be kept numbered with the road number set forth in Schedule 1 hereto or, in the case of any Unit not there listed, such road number as shall be set forth in any amendment or supplement hereto extending this Lease to cover such Unit, and will keep and maintain, plainly, distinctly, permanently and conspicuously marked on each side of each Unit, in letters not less than one inch in height, the words "Ownership subject to a Security Agreement Filed under the Interstate Commerce Act, Section 20c", or other appropriate words designated by the Vendor, with appropriate changes thereof and additions thereto as from time to time may be required by law in order to protect the Lessor's and Vendor's title to and interest in such Unit and the rights of the Lessor under this Lease and the rights of the Vendor under the CSA. The Lessee will not place any such Unit in operation or exercise any control or dominion over the same until such words shall have been so marked and will replace promptly any such markings which may be removed, defaced or destroyed. The Lessee will not change the road number of any Unit unless and until (i) a statement of new number or numbers to be substituted therefor shall have been filed with the Vendor and the Lessor and duly filed, recorded and deposited by the Lessee in all public offices where this Lease and the CSA shall have been filed, recorded and deposited and (ii) the Lessee shall have furnished the Vendor and the Lessor an opinion of counsel to such effect. The Units may be lettered with the names or initials or other insignia customarily used by the Lessee or its affiliates.

Except as provided in the immediately preceding paragraph, the Lessee will not allow the name of any person, association or corporation to be placed on any Unit as a designation that might be interpreted as a claim of ownership.

§ 6. Taxes. All payments to be made by the Lessee hereunder will be free of expense to the Lessor for collection or other charges and will be free of expense to the Lessor with respect to the amount of any local, state, Federal or foreign taxes (other than any United States Federal income tax payable by the Lessor in consequence of the receipt of payments provided for herein and, to the extent that the Lessor receives credit therefor against its United States Federal income tax liability, any foreign income tax, and other than the aggregate of all state or local taxes measured by net income based on such receipts and value added taxes in lieu of such net income taxes in jurisdictions in which the Lessor would be subject to such taxes if it had not entered into this transaction, except any such tax which is in substitution for or relieves the Lessee from the payment of taxes which it would otherwise be obligated to pay or reimburse as herein provided) or license fees, assessments, charges, fines or penalties (all such expenses, taxes, license fees, assessments, charges, fines and penalties being hereinafter called "impositions") hereafter levied or imposed upon or in connection with or measured by this Lease or any sale, rental, use, payment, shipment, delivery or transfer of title under the terms hereof or the CSA, all of which impositions the Lessee assumes and agrees to pay on demand in addition to the payments to be made by it provided for herein. The Lessee will also pay promptly all impositions which may be imposed upon any Unit or for the use or operation thereof or upon the earnings arising therefrom (except as provided above) or upon the Lessor by reason of its ownership thereof and will keep at all times all and every part of such Unit free and clear of all impositions which might in any way affect the title of the Lessor or the interest of the Lessor or result in a lien upon any such Unit; provided, however, that the Lessee shall be under no obligation to pay any impositions of any kind so long as such imposition remains unpaid and Lessee is contesting in its own name and in good faith and by appropriate legal or administrative proceedings such impositions, or the Lessor is required to contest such impositions as provided in this § 6, and the nonpayment thereof does not, in the reasonable opinion of the Lessor, adversely affect the title, property or rights of the Lessor hereunder or of the Lessor or the Vendor under the CSA. The Lessee agrees to give the Lessor notice of such contest brought in Lessee's name within

30 days after institution thereof, and the Lessor agrees to provide such information as may be reasonably requested by the Lessee in furtherance of such contest. If any impositions shall have been charged or levied against the Lessor directly and paid by the Lessor, the Lessee shall pay the Lessor on presentation of an invoice therefor if the Lessor shall have been legally liable with respect thereto (as evidenced by an opinion of counsel for the Lessor) or the Lessee shall have approved the payment thereof, and the Lessor agrees to give the Lessee written notice promptly after it first obtains knowledge of the making of such charge or levy, and agrees to take such other action as may reasonably be requested by the Lessee for the purpose of contesting payment or obtaining refund of all or a portion of such imposition, as hereinafter provided in this § 6.

In the event that the Lessor shall become obligated to make any payment to the Builder or the Vendor or otherwise pursuant to any correlative provision of the CSA not covered by the foregoing paragraph of this § 6, the Lessee shall pay such additional amounts (which shall also be deemed impositions hereunder) to the Lessor to fulfill completely the Lessor's obligations pursuant to said provision; provided, however, that the Lessor shall have contested (if required to do so under this § 6) such impositions in good faith and to the extent permitted under the CSA.

In the event any returns, statements or reports with respect to impositions involving any Unit are required to be made, the Lessee will make such returns, statements and reports in such manner as to show the interest of the Lessor and the Vendor in such Units and as shall be satisfactory to them or, where not so permitted, will notify the Lessor and the Vendor of such requirement and will prepare and deliver such reports to them within a reasonable period of time prior to the time such reports are to be filed in such manner as shall be satisfactory to them.

In the event that, during the continuance of this Lease, the Lessee becomes liable for the payment or reimbursement of any imposition pursuant to this § 6, such liability shall continue, notwithstanding the expiration of this Lease, until all such impositions are paid or reimbursed by the Lessee.

In the event the Lessee may be prohibited by law or is impaired from contesting in its own name any imposition

covered by this § 6 in respect of which the Lessee would otherwise be required to make payments to the Lessor pursuant hereto, the Lessor shall, upon request and at the expense of the Lessee, take all legal and other appropriate action reasonably requested by the Lessee to contest such imposition. The Lessor shall not be obligated to take any such action unless the Lessee shall first have indemnified the Lessor for all liabilities and expenses which may be entailed therein. The Lessee shall indemnify and hold the Lessor harmless from and against any and all claims, costs, expenses, damages, losses and liabilities incurred in connection therewith as a result of, or incident to, any action taken by the Lessor or Lessee under this § 6. The Lessee shall be entitled to any refund (plus interest, if any) received by the Lessor or the Lessee in respect of any imposition paid by the Lessee, provided no Event of Default (or other event which after notice or lapse of time or both would become an Event of Default) shall have occurred and be continuing.

The Lessee shall, whenever reasonably requested by the Lessor, submit to the Lessor copies of returns, statements, reports, billings and remittances, or furnish other evidence satisfactory to the Lessor of the Lessee's performance of its duties under this § 6. The Lessee shall also furnish promptly upon request such data as the Lessor reasonably may require to permit the Lessor's compliance with the requirements of taxing jurisdictions.

The amount which the Lessee shall be required to pay with respect to any imposition which is subject to indemnification under this § 6 shall be an amount sufficient to restore the Lessor to the same net after tax rate of return and after tax cash position, after considering the effect of such payment on its United States Federal income taxes and state and city income taxes or franchise taxes based on net income, that the Lessor would have been in had such imposition not been imposed.

§ 7. Maintenance; Casualty Occurrences; Insurance.
The Lessee agrees that, at the Lessee's own cost and expense, it will be responsible for ordinary maintenance and repairs required to maintain and keep all of the Units which are subject to this Lease in good operating order, repair and condition and eligible for interchange service.

In the event that any Unit shall be or become worn out, lost, stolen, destroyed, or irreparably damaged, from

any cause whatsoever, or taken or requisitioned by condemnation or otherwise by the United States Government for a stated period which shall exceed the then remaining term of the CSA or for an indefinite period, but only when such period shall exceed the term of the CSA, or by any political subdivision of the United States of America or any other governmental entity resulting in loss of possession by the Lessee for a period of 90 consecutive days (such occurrences being hereinafter called "Casualty Occurrences"), prior to the return of such Unit in the manner set forth in § 14 hereof, the Lessee shall promptly and fully notify the Lessor and the Vendor with respect thereto. On the rental payment date next succeeding such notice the Lessee shall pay to the Lessor an amount equal to the rental payment or payments in respect of such Unit due and payable on such date plus a sum equal to the Casualty Value (as hereinafter defined) of such Unit as of the date of such payment in accordance with the schedule referred to below. Upon the making of such payment by the Lessee in respect of any Unit, the rental for such Unit shall cease to accrue, the term of this Lease as to such Unit shall terminate and (except in the case of the loss, theft or complete destruction of such Unit) the Lessor shall be entitled to recover possession of such Unit and the Lessee shall pay all costs of removal of such Unit and of freight to the place designated pursuant to § 14 hereof.

The Casualty Value of each Unit as of the payment date on which payment is to be made as aforesaid shall be that percentage of the Purchase Price of such Unit as is set forth in Schedule 2 hereto opposite such date.

Whenever any Unit shall suffer a Casualty Occurrence after termination of this Lease at the expiration of the original or extended term thereof and before such Unit shall have been returned in the manner provided in § 14 hereof, the Lessee shall promptly and fully notify the Lessor with respect thereto and pay to the Lessor an amount equal to the Casualty Value of such Unit, which shall be 20% of the Purchase Price of such Unit (unless such termination occurs after the term of this Lease has been extended pursuant to § 13 hereof, in which case the amount of such Casualty Value shall be as agreed upon between the Lessor and the Lessee at the time of such extension). Upon the making of any such payment by the Lessee in respect of any Unit (except in the case of the loss, theft or complete destruction of such Unit), the Lessor shall be entitled to recover possession of such Unit.

The Lessor hereby irrevocably appoints the Lessee its agent to dispose of any Unit suffering a Casualty Occurrence or any component thereof, at the best price obtainable on an "as is, where is" basis. Provided that the Lessee has previously paid the Casualty Value to the Lessor, the Lessee shall be entitled to the proceeds of such sale to the extent they do not exceed the Casualty Value of such Unit, and shall pay any excess to the Lessor.

In the event of the requisition for use (which is not a Casualty Occurrence) by the United States Government (hereinafter called the "Government") of any Unit during the term of this Lease, all of the Lessee's obligations under this Lease with respect to such Unit shall continue to the same extent as if such requisition had not occurred, except that if such Unit is returned by the Government at any time after the end of the term of this Lease, the Lessee shall be obligated to return such Unit to the Lessor pursuant to § 11 or § 14 hereof, as the case may be, promptly upon such return by the Government rather than at the end of the term of this Lease, but the Lessee shall in all other respects comply with the provisions of said § 11 or § 14, as the case may be, with respect to such Unit. All payments received by the Lessor or the Lessee from the Government for the use of such Unit during the term of this Lease shall be paid over to, or retained by, the Lessee provided no Event of Default (or other event which after notice or lapse of time or both would become an Event of Default) shall have occurred and be continuing; and all payments received by the Lessor or the Lessee from the Government for the use of such Unit after the term of this Lease, shall be paid over to, or retained by, the Lessor.

Except as hereinabove in this § 7 provided, the Lessee shall not be released from its obligations hereunder in the event of, and shall bear the risk of, any Casualty Occurrence to any Unit from and after delivery and acceptance thereof by the Lessee hereunder.

The Lessee will, at all times prior to the return of the Equipment to the Lessor, at its own expense, cause to be carried and maintained property insurance and public liability insurance in respect of the Units at the time subject hereto, against such risks, in such amounts, with such carriers and on such terms and conditions as are satisfactory to the Lessor and the Vendor, and, in any event, comparable in amounts and against risks customarily insured against by the Lessee in

respect of similar equipment owned by it, but in no event shall such coverage be (a) for amounts or against risks less than the prudent industry standard for Class I line-haul railroads, or (b) with respect to such property insurance, in an aggregate amount less than the Casualty Value in respect of the Units at the time subject hereto; provided, however, that, with respect to public liability insurance, the foregoing provisions of this sentence shall be deemed to have been satisfied either (i) if the Lessee at all times maintains (and from time to time, upon request therefor, furnishes proof satisfactory to the Lessor and the Vendor as to the maintenance thereof), with financially sound and reputable insurers, policies of insurance providing, in the aggregate, for general public liability coverage in the amount of at least \$20,000,000, and/or (ii) if and to the extent that the Lessee is unable to obtain coverage meeting the requirements of the foregoing clause (i), the Lessor obtains and maintains, for the duration of such inability on the part of the Lessee, policies (x) insuring the Lessor and the Owner against all customary public liability risks associated with the ownership or operation of the Units, and (y) providing, in the aggregate, for coverage in an amount (which shall be in addition to the amount, if any, of excess liability insurance from time to time carried by the Lessor and the Owner) that, taken together with the amount of public liability insurance then maintained by the Lessee pursuant to the foregoing clause (i), shall equal the amount of \$20,000,000; provided, further, that the Lessor shall have no obligation to obtain or maintain any such policies. Anything to the contrary contained in the foregoing proviso notwithstanding, the Lessee agrees to use its best efforts to maintain public liability insurance in an amount at least equal to the amount of coverage carried by it on the date of this Lease (or such higher amount as from time to time will at least equal the coverage then prescribed by the prudent industry standard for Class I line-haul railroads). The Lessee further agrees to reimburse the Lessor for all costs of obtaining and maintaining any insurance from time to time carried by the Lessor pursuant to the provisions of clause (ii) of the foregoing proviso.

If the Casualty Value of the Units at any given time is less than what the deductible would be under the standard prescribed by the first sentence of the immediately preceding paragraph, then no casualty insurance need be carried. If the Lessor shall receive any insurance proceeds or condemnation payments in respect of a Unit suffering a Casualty Occurrence, the Lessor shall, subject to the Lessee's having made payment of the Casualty Value in respect of such

Unit, pay such proceeds or condemnation payments to the Lessee up to an amount equal to the Casualty Value with respect to such Unit paid by the Lessee and any balance of such proceeds or condemnation payments shall remain the property of the Lessor. All insurance proceeds received by the Lessor from the Lessee's insurance coverage in respect of any Unit not suffering a Casualty Occurrence shall be paid to the Lessee upon proof satisfactory to the Lessor that any damage to such Unit in respect of which such proceeds were paid has been fully repaired.

§ 8. Reports and Inspection. On or before April 30 in each year, commencing with the calendar year 1979, the Lessee will furnish to the Lessor and the Vendor (a) an accurate statement (i) setting forth as at the preceding December 31 the amount, description and numbers of all Units then leased hereunder, the amount, description and numbers of all Units that have suffered a Casualty Occurrence during the preceding calendar year or are then undergoing repairs (other than running repairs) or then withdrawn from use pending such repairs (other than running repairs) and such other information regarding the condition and state of repair of the Units as the Lessor or the Vendor may reasonably request, (ii) stating that, in the case of all Units repainted or repaired during the period covered by such statement, the numbers and markings required by § 5 hereof and by the CSA have been preserved or replaced and (iii) setting forth a description of the insurance in effect with respect to the Equipment pursuant to § 7 hereof, and (b) a certification of insurance coverage from the Lessee's independent broker stating the amounts, including deductible amounts, of such insurance in effect. The Lessor, at its sole cost and expense, shall have the right, by its agents, to inspect the Units and the Lessee's records with respect thereto at such reasonable times as the Lessor may request during the continuance of this Lease. The Lessee shall promptly notify the Lessor and the Vendor of any material changes or any material proposed changes of which the Lessee has knowledge in its insurance coverage in effect with respect to the Equipment pursuant to § 7 hereof.

The Lessee shall furnish to the Lessor the reports required to be furnished pursuant to Paragraph 8 of the Participation Agreement.

§ 9. Disclaimer of Warranties; Compliance with Laws and Rules; Indemnification. THE LESSOR MAKES NO WARRANTY OR REPRESENTATION, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, AS TO THE DESIGN OR CONDITION OF, OR AS TO THE QUALITY OF THE MATERIAL, EQUIPMENT OR WORKMANSHIP IN, THE UNITS DELIVERED TO THE LESSEE HEREUNDER, AND THE LESSOR MAKES NO WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS OF THE UNITS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR AS TO TITLE TO THE UNITS OR ANY COMPONENT THEREOF, OR AS TO THE LESSEE'S RIGHT TO QUIET ENJOYMENT THEREOF (EXCEPT AS TO ACTS OF THE LESSOR), OR ANY OTHER REPRESENTATION OR WARRANTY, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WITH RESPECT TO ANY UNIT, EITHER UPON DELIVERY THEREOF TO THE LESSEE OR OTHERWISE, it being agreed that all such risks, as between the Lessor and the Lessee, are to be borne by the Lessee; but the Lessor hereby irrevocably appoints and constitutes the Lessee its agent and attorney-in-fact during the term of this Lease to assert and enforce from time to time, in the name of and for the account of the Lessor and/or the Lessee, as their interests may appear, at the Lessee's sole cost and expense, whatever claims and rights the Lessor may have against the Builder under the provisions of Items 3 and 4 of Annex A of the CSA; provided, however, that if at any time an Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing, the Lessor may assert and enforce, at the Lessee's sole cost and expense, such claims and rights. The Lessor shall have no responsibility or liability to the Lessee or any other person with respect to any of the following: (i) any liability, loss or damage caused or alleged to be caused directly or indirectly by any Units or by any inadequacy thereof or deficiency or defect therein or by any other circumstances in connection therewith; (ii) the use, operation or performance of any Units or any risks relating thereto; (iii) any interruption of service, loss of business or anticipated profits or consequential damages; or (iv) the delivery, operation, servicing, maintenance, repair, improvement or replacement of any Units. The Lessee's delivery of a Certificate of Acceptance shall be conclusive evidence as between the Lessee and the Lessor that the Units described therein are in all the foregoing respects satisfactory to the Lessee, and the Lessee will not assert any claim of any nature whatsoever against the Lessor based on any of the foregoing matters.

The Lessee agrees, for the benefit of the Lessor and the Vendor, to comply in all respects (including without limitation, with respect to the use, maintenance and operation of each Unit) with all applicable laws of the jurisdic-

tions in which its operations involving the Units may extend, with all lawful rules of the United States Department of Transportation, the Interstate Commerce Commission and any other legislative, executive, administrative or judicial body exercising any power or jurisdiction over the Units and with all applicable interchange rules, to the extent that such laws and rules affect the title, operation or use of the Units, and in the event that, prior to the expiration of this Lease or any renewal thereof, such laws or rules require any alteration, replacement, addition or modification of or to any part on any Unit, the Lessee will conform therewith at its own expense; provided, however, that the Lessee may at its own expense, in good faith, contest the validity or application of any such law or rule in any reasonable manner which does not, in the reasonable opinion of the Lessor or the Vendor, adversely affect the property or rights of the Lessor or the Vendor under this Lease or under the CSA. The Lessee, at its own cost and expense, may furnish other additions, modifications and improvements to the Units during the term of this Lease. Any additions, modifications and improvements made by the Lessee which are readily removable without causing material damage to the Units shall be owned by the Lessee and may be removed by the Lessee at any time during the term of this Lease or any renewal thereof and prior to the return thereof to the Lessor pursuant to § 11 or § 14 hereof, except additions, modifications and improvements required to maintain each Unit's eligibility for interchange service or to comply with the provisions of the first paragraph of § 7 or the first sentence of this paragraph.

The Lessee agrees to indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Lessor (in both its individual and fiduciary capacities), the Owner and the Vendor from and against all losses, damages, injuries, liabilities, claims (including without limitation claims for strict liability in tort) and demands whatsoever, regardless of the cause thereof, and expenses in connection therewith, including, but not limited to, counsel fees and expenses, patent liabilities, penalties and interest, arising out of or as the result of the entering into or the performance of, or the occurrence of a default, an event of default or an Event of Default under, the CSA, the Participation Agreement, this Lease or any sublease entered into pursuant to § 12 hereunder, the ownership of any Unit, the ordering, acquisition, use, operation, condition, purchase, delivery, rejection, storage or return of any Unit or any accident in connection with the operation, use, condition, possession, storage or return of any Unit resulting in

damage to property or injury or death to any person, except as otherwise provided in § 14 of this Lease, or the transfer of title to the Equipment by the Vendor pursuant to any provision of the CSA. The indemnities arising under this paragraph shall continue in full force and effect with respect to all events, facts, conditions or other circumstances occurring or existing prior to the expiration or termination of the term of this Lease and return of the Units as provided in § 14 of this Lease; provided, however, that the foregoing indemnification shall not apply to any failure of payment of the principal of or interest on the CSA Indebtedness (as defined in the CSA) and shall not be deemed to operate as a guaranty of the residual value of any Unit. The amount the Lessee shall be required to pay with respect to any of its obligations under this paragraph shall include a payment to the indemnified party sufficient to restore such party to the same position, after considering the effect of such payment on its United States Federal income taxes and state and city income taxes or franchise taxes based on net income, that the indemnified party would have been in had the liability or expense indemnified against not been incurred.

The Lessee further agrees to indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Vendor and the Builder as third party beneficiaries hereof from and against any and all liability, claims, costs, charges and expenses, including royalty payments and counsel fees, in any manner imposed upon or accruing against the Vendor or the Builder because of the use in or about the construction or operation of any of the Units of any article of material specified by the Lessee and not manufactured by the Builder or of any design, system, process, formula or combination specified by the Lessee and not developed or purported to be developed by the Builder which infringes or is claimed to infringe on any patent or other right. The Lessee will give notice to the Builder of any claim known to the Lessee as a result of which liability may be charged against the Builder under the CSA.

The Lessee shall not be released from its obligations hereunder in the event of any damage to or the destruction or loss of any or all of the Units.

The Lessee agrees to prepare and deliver to the Lessor within a reasonable time prior to the required date of filing (or, to the extent permissible, file on behalf of the Lessor) any and all reports (other than tax returns) to be filed by the Lessor with any Federal, state or other

regulatory authority by reason of the ownership of the Units by the Lessor or the interest of the Vendor therein or the leasing thereof to the Lessee.

§ 10. Default. If, during the continuance of this Lease, one or more of the following events (an "Event of Default") shall occur and be continuing:

(a) default shall be made in payment of any amount provided for in § 3 or § 7 of this Lease and such default shall continue for ten business days, or default shall be made in payment of any other amount provided for in this Lease and such default shall continue for ten days after written notice from the Lessor or the Vendor to the Lessee specifying the default and demanding that the same be remedied;

(b) the Lessee shall make or permit any unauthorized assignment or transfer of this Lease, or any interest herein, or of the right to possession of the Units, or any thereof, and shall fail or refuse to cause such assignment or transfer to be canceled and to recover possession of such Units within 15 days after written notice from the Lessor to the Lessee demanding the same;

(c) any of the representations and warranties of the Lessee contained in the Participation Agreement shall be or have been incorrect in any material respect as of the date when made and continue to be incorrect, or default shall be made in the observance or performance of any other of the covenants, conditions and agreements on the part of the Lessee contained herein or in the Participation Agreement, in either case continuing for 30 days after written notice from the Lessor or the Vendor to the Lessee specifying the default and demanding that the same be remedied;

(d) a petition for reorganization under Section 77 of the Bankruptcy Act, as now constituted or as hereafter amended, shall be filed by or against the Lessee and, unless such petition shall have been dismissed, nullified, stayed or otherwise rendered ineffective (but then only so long as such stay shall continue in force or such ineffectiveness shall continue), all the obligations of the Lessee under this Lease and the Consent (as defined in the CSA) shall not

have been, and shall not continue to have been, duly assumed in writing, pursuant to a court order or decree, by a trustee or trustees appointed (whether or not subject to ratification) in such proceedings in such manner that such obligations shall have the same status as expenses of administration and obligations incurred by such trustee or trustees, within 30 days after such appointment, if any, or 60 days after such petition shall have been filed, whichever shall be earlier;

(e) any other proceedings shall be commenced by or against the Lessee for any relief which includes, or might result in, any modification of the obligations of the Lessee hereunder, under any bankruptcy or insolvency laws, or laws relating to the relief of debtors, readjustments of indebtedness, reorganizations, arrangements, compositions or extensions (other than a law which does not permit any readjustments of the obligations of the Lessee hereunder or under the Consent), and, unless such proceedings shall have been dismissed, nullified, stayed or otherwise rendered ineffective (but then only so long as such stay shall continue in force or such ineffectiveness shall continue), all the obligations of the Lessee under this Lease and the Consent shall not have been, and shall not continue to have been, duly assumed in writing, pursuant to a court order or decree, by a trustee or trustees or receiver or receivers appointed (whether or not subject to ratification) for the Lessee or for the property of the Lessee in connection with any such proceedings in such manner that such obligations shall have the same status as expenses of administration and obligations incurred by such a trustee or trustees or receiver or receivers, within 30 days after such appointment, if any, or 60 days after such proceedings shall have been commenced, whichever shall be earlier; or

(f) both the Lessee and the Lessor shall be unable to obtain and/or to maintain the insurance coverage required by clauses (i) and (ii) of the proviso to the first sentence of the penultimate paragraph of § 7, and the Lessor shall give written notice to the Lessee that such inability constitutes a default hereunder (it being understood that the Vendor shall have no right, pursuant to the Lease Assignment or otherwise, to give such notice to the Lessee);

then, in any such case, the Lessor, at its option, may:

(x) proceed by appropriate court action or actions

either at law or in equity, to enforce performance by the Lessee of the applicable covenants of this Lease or to recover damages for the breach thereof; or

(y) by notice in writing to the Lessee terminate this Lease, whereupon all rights of the Lessee to the use of the Units shall terminate as though this Lease had never been made, but the Lessee shall remain liable as herein provided; and thereupon the Lessor may by its agents enter upon the premises of the Lessee or other premises where any of the Units may be and take possession of all or any of such Units and thenceforth hold, sell, operate, lease to others and enjoy the same free from any right of the Lessee to use the Units for any purposes whatever and without any duty to account to the Lessee for such action or inaction or for any proceeds arising therefrom; but the Lessor shall, nevertheless, have a right to recover from the Lessee any and all amounts which under the terms of this Lease may be then due or which may have accrued to the date of such termination (computing the rental for any number of days less than a full rental period by multiplying the rental for such full rental period by a fraction of which the numerator is such number of days and the denominator is the total number of days in such full rental period) and also to recover forthwith from the Lessee as damages for loss of the bargain and not as a penalty, an amount equal to the excess, if any, of the Casualty Value as of the rental payment date on or next preceding the date of termination over the amount the Lessor reasonably estimates to be the sales value of such Unit at such time; provided, however, that, in the event the Lessor shall have sold any Unit, the Lessor, in lieu of collecting any amounts payable to the Lessor by the Lessee pursuant to the preceding clause of this part (y) with respect to such Unit, shall have a right to recover from the Lessee, and the Lessee shall pay to the Lessor, on the date of such sale, as liquidated damages for loss of a bargain and not as a penalty, an amount equal to the excess, if any, of the Casualty Value for such Unit, as of the rental payment date on or next preceding the date of termination over the net proceeds of such sale.

In addition, the Lessee shall be liable, except as otherwise provided above, for any and all unpaid amounts due hereunder before, during or after the exercise of any of the foregoing

remedies and for all reasonable attorneys' fees and other costs and expenses incurred by reason of the occurrence of any Event of Default or the exercise of the Lessor's remedies with respect thereto, including all costs and expenses incurred in connection with the return of any Unit.

The remedies in this Lease provided in favor of the Lessor shall not be deemed exclusive, but shall be cumulative and may be exercised concurrently or consecutively, and shall be in addition to all other remedies in its favor existing at law or in equity. The Lessee hereby waives (i) any mandatory requirements of law, now or hereafter in effect, which might limit or modify the remedies herein provided, to the extent that such waiver is not, at the time in question, prohibited by law and (ii) any and all existing or future claims to any offset against the rental payments due hereunder, and agrees to make such payments regardless of any offset or claim which may be asserted by the Lessee or on its behalf. The failure of the Lessor to exercise the rights granted it hereunder upon the occurrence of any of the contingencies set forth herein shall not constitute a waiver of any such right upon the continuation or recurrence of any such contingencies or similar contingencies.

§ 11. Return of Units Upon Default. If this Lease shall terminate pursuant to § 10 hereof, the Lessor may, upon such further notice, if any, as may be required for compliance with any mandatory legal requirements then in force and applicable to the action to be taken by the Lessor, take, or cause to be taken by its agent or agents, immediate possession of each of the Units, and may remove the same from possession and use of the Lessee or any other person and for such purpose may enter upon the premises of the Lessee or any other premises where the Units may be located and may use and employ in connection with such removal any supplies, services and aids and any available trackage and other facilities of the Lessee, subject to all mandatory requirements of due process of law.

If this Lease shall terminate pursuant to § 10 hereof, the Lessee shall forthwith deliver possession of the Units to the Lessor. Each Unit so delivered shall be in the same operating order, repair and condition as when originally delivered to the Lessee, ordinary wear and tear excepted. For the purpose of delivering possession of any Unit or Units to the Lessor as above required, the Lessee shall at its own cost, expense and risk:

(a) forthwith and in the usual manner place such Units upon such storage tracks of the Lessee or any of its affiliates as the Lessor reasonably may designate;

(b) permit the Lessor to store such Units on such tracks at the risk of the Lessee without charge for insurance, rent or storage until such Units have been sold, leased or otherwise disposed of by the Lessor; and

(c) transport the same to any place on the lines of railroad operated by the Lessee or any of its affiliates or to any connecting carrier for shipment, all as directed by the Lessor.

The assembling, delivery, storage, insurance and transporting of the Units as hereinbefore provided shall be at the expense and risk of the Lessee and are of the essence of this Lease, and upon application to any court of equity having jurisdiction in the premises the Lessor shall be entitled to a decree against the Lessee requiring specific performance of the covenants of the Lessee so to assemble, deliver, store and transport the Units. During any storage period, the Lessee will, at its own cost and expense, maintain and keep the Equipment in good order and repair and will permit the Lessor or any person designated by it, including the authorized representative or representatives of any prospective purchaser, lessee or user of any such Unit, to inspect the same. All amounts earned in respect of the Units after the date of termination of this Lease shall belong to the Lessor and, if received by the Lessee, shall be promptly turned over to the Lessor. In the event any Unit is not assembled, delivered and stored, as hereinabove provided, within 60 days after such termination, the Lessee shall, in addition, pay to the Lessor for each day after such termination an amount equal to the amount, if any, by which (x) the product of (i) a fraction the numerator of which is 10% and the denominator of which is 360, and (ii) the Purchase Price of such Unit exceeds (y) the actual earnings received by the Lessor on such Unit for each such day; such payment shall not affect the obligation of the Lessee to redeliver the Equipment pursuant to the first sentence of this paragraph.

Without in any way limiting the obligation of the Lessee under the foregoing provisions of this § 11, the Lessee hereby irrevocably appoints the Lessor as the agent and attorney of the Lessee, with full power and authority, at any time while the Lessee is obligated to deliver posses-

sion of any Unit to the Lessor, to demand and take possession of such Unit in the name and on behalf of the Lessee from whomsoever shall be in possession of such Unit at the time.

§ 12. Assignment; Possession and Use. This Lease shall be assignable in whole or in part by the Lessor without the consent of the Lessee, but the Lessee shall be under no obligation to any assignee of the Lessor except upon written notice of such assignment from the Lessor. All the rights of the Lessor hereunder (including, but not limited to, the rights under §§ 6, 7, 10 and 16 and the rights to receive the rentals payable under this Lease) shall inure to the benefit of the Lessor's assigns.

So long as the Lessee shall not be in default under this Lease, the Lessee shall be entitled to the possession and use of the Units, provided that the Lessee may not, except with the Lessor's prior written consent, which shall not be unreasonably withheld, (a) sublease any of the Units to any other person, or (b) permit any of the Units to be used by any other person, except for usage thereof in normal interchange service not involving regular operation and maintenance outside the United States of America, any such usage to be on a per diem rental basis and to be subject to all the terms and conditions of this Lease; provided, however, that the Lessee may not sublease any of the Units to any other person for a period of more than 90 days, except with the Vendor's prior written consent, which shall not be unreasonably withheld. No such usage shall relieve the Lessee of its obligations hereunder which shall be and remain those of a principal and not a surety.

Any sublease so consented to by the Lessor may provide that the sublessee, so long as it shall not be in default under such sublease, shall be entitled to the possession of the Units included in such sublease and the use thereof; provided, however, that every such sublease shall be subject to the rights and remedies of the Vendor under the CSA and the Lessor under this Lease in respect of the Units covered by such sublease upon the occurrence of an event of default or an Event of Default thereunder or hereunder.

The Lessee, at its own expense, will as soon as possible cause to be duly discharged any lien, charge, security interest or other encumbrance (except any sublease as aforesaid and other than an encumbrance resulting from claims against the Lessor or the Vendor not related to the ownership or leasing of, or the security title of the Vendor to, the Units) which may at any time be imposed on or with respect to any Unit, including any accession thereto, or the interest of the Lessor, the Vendor or the Lessee therein;

except that this covenant will not be breached by reason of liens for taxes, assessments or governmental charges or levies, in each case not due and delinquent, or undetermined or inchoate materialmen's, mechanics', workmen's, repairmen's or other like liens arising in the ordinary course of business and, in each case, not delinquent; and, furthermore, the Lessee shall be under no obligation to discharge any such lien, charge, security interest or encumbrance so long as it is contesting the same in good faith and by appropriate legal proceedings and the failure to discharge the same does not, in the opinions of the Lessor and the Vendor, adversely affect the title, property or rights of the Lessor hereunder or the Vendor under the CSA.

Nothing in this § 12 shall be deemed to restrict the right of the Lessee to assign or transfer its leasehold interest under this Lease in the Units or possession of the Units to any railroad corporation incorporated under the laws of any state of the United States of America or the District of Columbia (which shall have duly assumed the obligations of the Lessee hereunder) into or with which the Lessee shall have become merged or consolidated or which shall have acquired or leased all or substantially all the lines of railroad of the Lessee; provided, however, that such assignee, lessee or transferee will not, upon the effectiveness of such merger, consolidation, lease or acquisition, be in default under any provision of this Lease and that such acquisition or lease of railroad lines of the Lessee shall not alter in any way the Lessee's obligation to the Lessor and Vendor hereunder which shall be and remain those of a principal and not a surety.

§ 13. Renewal Options and Right of First Refusal.
Provided that this Lease has not been earlier terminated and the Lessee is not in default hereunder, the Lessee may by written notice delivered to the Lessor not less than one year prior to the end of the original term or the first extended term of this Lease elect to extend the term of this Lease in respect of all but not fewer than all of the Units then covered by this Lease, for an additional five year period commencing on the scheduled expiration of the original term or the first extended term of this Lease, as the case may be. Such extension shall be on the same terms and conditions as are contained in this Lease, except as to the amount of rentals, which shall be at a "Fair Market Rental" (as such term is defined in this § 13) payable semiannually in arrears, and except that the Casualty Value of each Unit on

the first day of such extended term shall be equal to the Fair Market Sale Value (as defined in this § 13) of such Unit on such date and thereafter such Casualty Value shall be reduced on a straight line basis over the then estimated remaining useful life of such Unit, all as determined by the appraisal procedure hereinafter established.

If the Lessee shall have given the Lessor notice of its intention to exercise a right of first refusal with respect to the Units not less than one year prior to the date on which the original term or any extended term of this Lease will end and if, but only if, the Lessor shall elect, at its sole option, to sell the Units to third parties effective upon the expiration of such term, the Lessor shall, (a) as promptly as practicable after the Lessee shall have given such notice, engage an appraiser appointed as provided in the fifth paragraph of this § 13 to determine the Fair Market Sale Value of the Units and, upon receipt of such determination, deliver a true copy thereof to the Lessee, and (b) in a commercially reasonable manner, solicit offers to buy such Units (excepting additions, modifications and improvements which may be removed by the Lessee pursuant to § 9 hereof), and upon receipt thereof shall exhibit to the Lessee a true copy of the most favorable bona fide offer, and the Lessee shall have a right of first refusal, exercisable by written notice delivered within 15 days of the receipt of said copy, to purchase such Units on the last day of such term at the higher of the Fair Market Sale Value determined by the appraiser and the sale price set forth in such offer.

Upon payment of the purchase price of the Units by the Lessee, the Lessor shall upon request of the Lessee execute and deliver to the Lessee or to the Lessee's assignee or nominee, a bill of sale (without representations or warranties except that such Units are free and clear of all claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances by or in favor of any person claiming by, through or under the Lessor) for such Units, and such other documents as may be required to release such Units from the terms and scope of this Lease and to transfer title thereto to the Lessee or such assignee or nominee, in such forms as may reasonably be requested by the Lessee, all at the Lessee's expense.

Fair Market Rental shall be agreed upon by the Lessor and the Lessee or determined as provided below, and Fair Market Sale Value shall be determined as provided below, on the basis of (and shall be equal in amount to) the rental

or sale value which would obtain in an arm's length transaction between an informed and willing lessee or vendee, as the case may be (other than a lessee currently in possession), and an informed and willing lessor or vendor, as the case may be, under no compulsion to lease or sell, as the case may be, and, in such determination, costs of removal from the location of current use shall not be a deduction from such rental or sale value but there shall be excluded any rental value or sale value attributable to additions, modifications and improvements which the Lessee is entitled to remove pursuant to § 9 hereof; provided, however, that Fair Market Rental shall be determined as provided in the preceding sentences on the basis of the term and other terms and conditions of the lease being considered, and provided, further, that, in the determination of Fair Market Sale Value, the existence of the Lessee's aforesaid right of first refusal shall be disregarded. Fair Market Rental, Fair Market Sale Value and estimated remaining useful life shall be determined upon the assumption that the Units shall have been maintained in accordance with the provisions of § 7 hereof.

If (a) after 45 days from the giving of notice by the Lessee of the Lessee's election to extend the term of this Lease, as provided in the first paragraph of this § 13, the Lessor and the Lessee are unable to agree upon a determination of Fair Market Rental, or (b) the Lessor shall be required to engage an appraiser to determine Fair Market Sale Value and estimated remaining useful life as provided in the foregoing paragraphs of this § 13, such Fair Market Rental or Fair Market Sale Value or such useful life, as the case may be, shall be determined in accordance with the provisions of the preceding paragraph by the following procedure: If either party to such determination shall have given written notice to the other requesting determination of Fair Market Rental, Fair Market Sale Value or estimated remaining useful life by this appraisal procedure, or the Lessor shall be required to engage an appraiser as aforesaid, the parties shall consult for the purpose of appointing a qualified independent appraiser by mutual agreement. If no such appraiser is so appointed within 20 business days after such notice is given, each party shall appoint an independent appraiser within 25 business days after such notice is given, and the two appraisers so appointed shall within 35 business days after such notice is given appoint a third independent appraiser. If no such third appraiser is appointed within 35 business days after such notice is given, either party may apply, to make such appointment,

to the American Arbitration Association, and both parties shall be bound by any appointment so made. Any appraiser or appraisers appointed pursuant to the foregoing procedure shall be instructed to determine Fair Market Rental, Fair Market Sale Value or estimated remaining useful life, as the case may be, of the Units subject to the proposed extended lease term or sale within 90 days after his or their appointment. If the parties shall have appointed a single appraiser or if either party shall have failed to appoint an appraiser, the determination of the single appraiser appointed shall be final. If three appraisers shall be appointed, the determination of the appraiser which differs most from the other two appraisers shall be excluded, the remaining two determinations shall be averaged and such average shall be final and binding upon the parties hereto. The appraisal proceedings shall be conducted in accordance with the Commercial Arbitration Rules of the American Arbitration Association as in effect on the date hereof, except as modified hereby. The provision for this appraisal procedure shall be the exclusive means of determining Fair Market Rental, Fair Market Sale Value and estimated remaining useful life and shall be in lieu of any judicial or other procedure for the determination thereof, and each party hereto hereby consents and agrees not to assert any judicial or other procedures. The expenses of the appraisal procedure shall be borne equally by the Lessee and the Lessor.

§ 14. Return of Units upon Expiration of Lease Term. As soon as practicable on or after the expiration of the original term or the extended term of this Lease with respect to any Unit which the Lessee does not purchase or re-lease pursuant to § 13 hereof, the Lessee will, at its own cost and expense, at the request of the Lessor, deliver possession of such Unit to the Lessor upon such storage tracks of the Lessee as the Lessee may reasonably designate, in such city on the lines of Lessee as Lessor may reasonably designate, or in the absence of Lessor's designation, in such city on the lines of Lessee as Lessee may designate, and permit the Lessor to store such Unit on such tracks for a period not exceeding five months and transport the same, at any time within such five-month period, to any place on the lines of railroad operated by the Lessee, or to any connecting carrier for shipment, all as directed by the Lessor, the movement and storage of such Units to be at the expense and risk of the Lessee. During any such storage period the Lessee will permit the Lessor or any person designated by it, including the authorized representative or representatives of

any prospective purchaser, lessee or user of such Unit, to inspect the same; provided, however, that the Lessee shall not be liable, except in the case of negligence of the Lessee or of its employees or agents, for any injury to, or the death of, any person exercising, either on behalf of the Lessor or any prospective purchaser, lessee or user, the rights of inspection granted under this sentence. Each Unit returned to the Lessor pursuant to this § 14 shall (i) be in the same operating order, repair and condition as when originally delivered to the Lessee, ordinary wear and tear excepted, and (ii) except for additions, modifications and improvements which the Lessee is entitled to remove under the provisions of § 9 of this Lease, meet all operating standards then in effect under the applicable rules of any governmental agency or other organization with jurisdiction. The assembling, delivery, storage and transporting of the Units as hereinbefore provided are of the essence of this Lease, and upon application to any court of equity having jurisdiction in the premises, the Lessor shall be entitled to a decree against the Lessee requiring specific performance of the covenants of the Lessee so to assemble, deliver, store and transport the Units. All amounts earned in respect of the Units after the date of termination of this Lease shall belong to the Lessor and, if received by the Lessee, shall be promptly turned over to the Lessor. In the event any Unit is not assembled, delivered and stored, as hereinabove provided, within 60 days after such termination, the Lessee shall, in addition, pay to the Lessor for each day thereafter an amount equal to the amount, if any, by which (x) the product of (i) a fraction the numerator of which is 10% and the denominator of which is 360, and (ii) the Purchase Price of such Unit exceeds (y) the actual earnings received by the Lessor on such Unit for each such day.

The Lessee and the Lessor are entering into two other Leases of Railroad Equipment dated as of the date hereof (the "Other Leases"), and it is anticipated that the total number of units of rolling stock covered by this Lease and the Other Leases will aggregate approximately 2,000 units. If, in the sole judgment of the Lessor, it is necessary or desirable so to do, the Lessee agrees, notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Lease, upon written notice to the Lessee from the Lessor given at least 30 days prior to the date this Lease would otherwise expire at the end of its original term or any extended term, to extend the term of this Lease with respect to such number of Units as may be necessary so that no more than 500 units of

rolling stock will come off lease pursuant to this Lease and the Other Leases in any single 30-day period, and the Lessee will pay to the Lessor a rental of .0245% of the Purchase Price of each such Unit as to which the term is so extended for each day elapsed during such extended period. The Casualty Value of any Unit during such extension shall be the same as the Casualty Value applicable during the period immediately preceding such extension.

§ 15. Recording. The Lessee, at its own expense, will cause this Lease, the CSA and any assignment hereof or thereof to be filed with the Interstate Commerce Commission in accordance with Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act and deposited with the Registrar General of Canada (and will cause notice of such deposit to be given forthwith in The Canada Gazette) pursuant to Section 86 of the Railway Act of Canada. The Lessee will undertake the filing, registering, deposit, and recording required of the Lessor under the CSA and will from time to time do and perform any other act and will execute, acknowledge, deliver, file, register, record (and will refile, reregister, deposit and redeposit or rerecord whenever required) any and all further instruments required by law or reasonably requested by the Lessor or the Vendor for the purpose of proper protection, to their satisfaction, of the Vendor's and the Lessor's respective rights in the Units, or for the purpose of carrying out the intention of this Lease, the CSA and the assignments hereof and thereof to the Vendor; and the Lessee will promptly furnish to the Vendor and the Lessor evidence of all such filing, registering, depositing, recording and other acts which may be required under this § 15, and an opinion or opinions of counsel for the Lessee with respect thereto satisfactory to the Vendor and the Lessor; provided, however, that no such opinion of counsel need be furnished in respect of the filing of the CSA or the assignment thereof or the assignment of the Lease in Canada. This Lease, the CSA and the assignments hereof and thereof shall be filed with the Interstate Commerce Commission and deposited with the Registrar General of Canada pursuant to Section 86 of the Railway Act of Canada and provision shall be made for publication of notice of such deposit in The Canada Gazette prior to the delivery and acceptance hereunder of any Unit.

§ 16. Income Taxes. (a) Loss of Assumed Tax Benefits. If

(i) the Owner is not allowed for its calendar 1978 taxable year an investment credit under Section 38 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended (the

"Code"), with respect to any one or more of the Units of not less than 10% of the Purchase Price with respect to such Unit or Units; or

(ii) the Owner is not allowed the benefit of current deductions for depreciation, commencing with its calendar 1978 taxable year, on any one or more of the Units under Section 167(a) of the Code (x) computed pursuant to any method of depreciation authorized by Section 167(b)(2) or (3) of the Code and pursuant to the asset depreciation range system of Section 167(m) of the Code and Section 1.167(a)-11 of the income tax regulations, (y) computed on the basis (A) of a net salvage value of zero, (B) that the basis of such Unit or Units under Section 167(g) of the Code is not less than the Purchase Price with respect to such Unit or Units, and (C) that such Unit or Units have an asset depreciation period of 12 years, and (z) determined on the basis of the "half-year convention" of Section 1.167(a)-11(c)(2)(iii) of the income tax regulations; or

(iii) the Owner is not allowed the benefit of current deductions under Section 163 of the Code for interest payable under the CSA; or

(iv) any investment credits or deductions for depreciation with respect to any one or more of the Units are recaptured in whole or in part pursuant to Section 47 or Section 1245 of the Code or any successor provision or provisions thereto; or

(v) any amount includible in the gross income of the Owner with respect to any one or more of the Units or any deduction allowable to the Owner with respect to such Unit or Units or with respect to any interest payable under the CSA shall be treated as derived from, or allocable to, sources outside the United States; or

(vi) any amount is included, at any time prior to the disposition of any one or more of the Units in a taxable transaction, in the gross income of the Owner as a result of any repair, improvement, alteration, modification or addition (including replacement of parts) to such Unit or Units made by the Lessee (herein called a "Capital Expenditure");

(any such failure to allow, such recapture, such treatment of income or deductions as derived from or allocable to sources without the United States, or such inclusion in gross income as a result of a Capital Expenditure being herein called a "Loss"), then, subject to paragraph (b) of this § 16, the Lessee shall pay to the Owner as an indemnity the amount set forth in paragraph (d) of this § 16 at the time set forth therein.

(b) Indemnification and Exceptions. Except as hereinafter provided, the Lessee shall be required to indemnify the Owner with respect to any Loss which results from:

(A) a Loss described in clause (i) or (ii) of paragraph (a) of this § 16, if such Loss results from the use of a Unit by any person so as to preclude the "original use of such property" within the meaning of Section 48(b) or 167(c)(2) of the Code from commencing with the Owner;

(B) the Lessee's use of a Unit or Units in such a manner as to result in a Loss described in clause (iv) or (v) of paragraph (a) of this § 16;

(C) a Capital Expenditure;

(D) any amendment to, or change in, the Code, the income tax regulations thereunder or published administrative interpretations of the Code or such regulations occurring on or before December 31, 1979; or

(E) any act, or failure to act, at any time, by the Lessee or any of its officers, employees or agents (including, without limitation, any act, or failure to act, in respect of the income tax returns of the Lessee).

However, the Lessee shall not be required to indemnify the Owner with respect to any Loss that results directly from:

(i) a Casualty Occurrence, if the Lessee has made all payments with respect thereto that are required to be made pursuant to § 7 hereof;

(ii) a voluntary disposition by the Owner of its beneficial interest in any Unit or Units, if such disposition (x) shall be the direct cause of such Loss

with respect to such Unit or Units, (y) shall occur at a time while no Event of Default (and no event that, with the lapse of time or the giving of notice, or both, would constitute an Event of Default) has occurred and is continuing, and (z) shall not be pursuant to the written consent of the Lessee;

(iii) the failure of the Owner to claim in a timely and proper manner on its income tax returns for the appropriate years any credits or deductions contemplated by paragraph (a) of this § 16, unless the Owner shall have been advised by Messrs. Donovan Leisure Newton & Irvine, or other independent tax counsel selected by the Owner and approved by the Lessee, that there is no reasonable basis for claiming any such deduction or credit;

(iv) the failure of the Owner to have sufficient Federal income tax liability against which to apply such credits or sufficient income to benefit from such depreciation or interest deductions;

(v) the failure of the Owner to take timely action in contesting a claim made by the Internal Revenue Service, but only if such action is required by the terms of paragraph (c) of this § 16;

(vi) any amendment to, or change in, the Code, the income tax regulations thereunder or published administrative interpretations of the Code or such regulations occurring after December 31, 1979; or

(vii) any act, or failure to act, at any time, by the Owner or any of its officers, employees or agents, which is inconsistent with the Owner's obligations under the Trust Agreement and the Participation Agreement, except at a time when an Event of Default (or an event that, with the lapse of time or the giving of notice, or both, would constitute an Event of Default) has occurred and is continuing.

(c) Proceedings. If at the conclusion of any audit the Owner receives a preliminary or "30 day" letter from the Internal Revenue Service proposing an adjustment in any item that, if agreed to by the Owner, would result in a Loss with respect to which the Lessee would be required to indemnify the Owner pursuant to this § 16, the Owner shall promptly notify the Lessee of such proposed adjustment and shall fur-

nish to the Lessee a statement describing such Loss in reasonable detail. If requested to do so by the Lessee, within 20 days after receipt of such statement, the Owner shall promptly request from Messrs. Donovan Leisure Newton & Irvine, or such other independent tax counsel as may be selected by the Owner and approved by the Lessee (the "Special Tax Counsel"), their opinion as to whether there is a meritorious basis for contesting such proposed adjustment. If the opinion is to the effect that there is a meritorious basis for contesting such proposed adjustment, the Owner shall contest such proposed adjustment beyond the level of the Internal Revenue Service auditing agent by such administrative proceedings, if any, as may be determined by the Owner in its sole discretion. Upon the conclusion of such administrative proceedings, if any, the Owner shall promptly notify the Lessee of the final adjustment proposed by the Internal Revenue Service and, if the Owner receives within 30 days after such notice a written request to do so from the Lessee, the Owner shall contest such final adjustment in a court of competent jurisdiction. If the Lessee requests the Owner to appeal the decision of such a court or of any intermediate appellate court, the Owner shall promptly request from Special Tax Counsel their opinion as to whether there is a meritorious basis for appealing such decision. If the opinion is to the effect that there is a meritorious basis for appealing such decision, the Owner shall appeal such decision. The Owner, in its sole discretion, shall determine the initial and any appellate court and, if the adjustment relates to an item claimed on a tax return, shall determine whether the proceedings shall be for redetermination of the deficiency proposed to be assessed by the Internal Revenue Service or for refund of taxes paid based on such deficiency. The Owner shall not be required to take any action as set forth in this paragraph (c) unless and until the Lessee shall have agreed to indemnify the Owner in a manner satisfactory to it for any Loss that results from an adverse determination with respect to the proposed adjustment and shall have agreed to pay to the Owner on demand all reasonable out-of-pocket costs and expenses, including without limitation attorneys' fees and expenses incurred by it in connection with the taking of such action. If the Owner elects to pay taxes based on a proposed deficiency and sue for a refund thereof, the Lessee shall pay to the Owner on demand the amount of such taxes and interest thereon which the Owner shall have paid, and if the Owner subsequently receives a refund of all or any part of such taxes and interest, it shall promptly pay to the Lessee the amount of such refunded taxes and interest plus

the amount of any interest received by the Owner from the United States Government with respect to such refunded taxes and interest. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this paragraph (c), the Owner may at any time, whether before or after commencing to take any action with respect to a proposed adjustment, decline to take any further action with respect thereto, provided that the Owner notifies the Lessee that it waives its right to any indemnity with respect to any Loss that will result from acceptance of such proposed adjustment.

(d) Amount and Time of Payment of Indemnity. The amount of indemnity payable by the Lessee pursuant to this § 16 with respect to a Loss shall be such amount as will result, in the Owner's reasonable judgment, in preserving for the Owner both the after-tax rate of return and the after-tax cash flow that would have been realized by the Owner if such Loss had not occurred, based on the rates of Federal, state and local taxes on, based on, or measured by, net income in effect from time to time. The amount of such payment of indemnity shall reflect (A) the amount of interest, additions to tax and penalties payable by the Owner with respect to such Loss, but in the case of penalties, only if they are attributable to any act or failure to act at any time by the Lessee or any of its officers, employees or agents (including, without limitation, any act or failure to act in respect of the income tax returns of the Lessee), (B) the amount of Federal, state and local taxes on, based on, or measured by, net income (at the rates in effect from time to time), interest, additions to tax and penalties incurred by the Owner as a result of the receipt of such indemnity payment, but in the case of penalties, only if they are attributable to any act or failure to act at any time by the Lessee or any of its officers, employees or agents (including, without limitation, any act or failure to act in respect of the income tax returns of the Lessee), and (C) any amount paid by the Lessee to the Owner pursuant to the next-to-last sentence of paragraph (c) of this § 16 which has not been repaid by the Owner to the Lessee pursuant to such sentence. The Owner shall furnish the Lessee with a notice setting forth in reasonable detail the computations and methods used in computing such amount of indemnity.

In determining the amount of indemnity payable by the Lessee pursuant to this § 16 with respect to a Loss which results from a Capital Expenditure, there shall be taken into account any investment credits and depreciation deductions

to which the Owner is or expects to be entitled with respect to such Capital Expenditure in the year in which the Capital Expenditure is made and in subsequent years, but if any such investment credits or depreciation deductions are subsequently disallowed, recaptured or treated as derived from or allocable to sources outside the United States, such disallowance, recapture or allocation shall be treated as a Loss described in clause (i), (ii), (iv) or (v) of paragraph (a) of this § 16, as the case may be.

The Lessee's obligation to pay any indemnity payable pursuant to this § 16 with respect to a Loss shall become unconditional (1) in the case of a Loss that is required to be reflected on a tax return of the Owner, 30 days after the date such tax return is filed; (2) in the case of a Loss that results from a proposed adjustment of the Internal Revenue Service that is not contested pursuant to paragraph (c) of this § 16, 30 days after the Lessee's receipt of the statement referred to in the first sentence of paragraph (c) of this § 16; and (3) in the case of a Loss that results from a proposed adjustment of the Internal Revenue Service that is contested pursuant to paragraph (c) of this § 16, 30 days after the day on which such contest is finally concluded. The Lessee shall pay to the Owner a lump sum indemnity at the time its obligation to pay indemnity pursuant to this § 16 with respect to a Loss becomes unconditional.

(e) Adjustment of Casualty Values. In the event that the Lessee shall be required to indemnify the Owner pursuant to this § 16 with respect to a Loss relating to a Unit or Units, the Casualty Value of such Unit or Units shall be appropriately reduced to reflect the reduction, if any, in taxes that will be payable by the Owner with respect to such Unit or Units upon a Casualty Occurrence with respect thereto; provided, however, that such Casualty Values shall not be reduced below the amounts required to satisfy the obligations of the Lessor under the CSA.

(f) Definition of Owner. For purposes of this § 16, the term "Owner" shall include any affiliated group, within the meaning of section 1504 of the Code, of which the Owner is a member, if consolidated returns are filed for such affiliated group for Federal income tax purposes.

(g) All payments of indemnity made pursuant to this § 16 shall be made by the Lessee directly to the Owner by wire transfer of immediately available funds to the account of the Owner specified in paragraph (c) of Section 2.01 of

the Trust Agreement or to such other account or in such other manner as the Owner from time to time shall have identified in written instructions given to the Lessee; provided, however, that if an event of default specified in Article 15 of the CSA shall have occurred within the preceding 25 business days, or if an event of default therein specified shall have occurred and the Vendor shall have proceeded to take action to enforce its rights thereunder by reason thereof, then all such indemnity payments shall be made to the Lessor during said 25-business-day period and during the continuance of any such enforcement of rights; provided, further, that all such indemnity payments shall be paid over to the Owner, pursuant to the provisions of the Lease Assignment, upon the expiration of said 25-business-day period if such period shall have expired without the Vendor's having taken any action to enforce its rights under the CSA.

§ 17. Interest on Overdue Rentals. Anything to the contrary herein notwithstanding, any nonpayment of rentals and other obligations due hereunder shall result in the obligation on the part of the Lessee promptly to pay, to the extent legally enforceable, interest at a rate per annum equal to 11% on the overdue rentals and other obligations for the period of time during which they are overdue or such lesser amount as may be legally enforceable.

§ 18. Notices. Any notice required or permitted to be given by either party hereto to the other shall be deemed to have been given when mailed, first class, postage prepaid, addressed as follows:

(a) if to the Lessor, at One Constitution Plaza, Hartford, Connecticut 06115, Attention of Corporate Trust Department; and

(b) if to the Lessee, at 1310 Six Penn Center Plaza, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, Attention of Vice President and Treasurer,

or addressed to either party at such other address as such party shall hereafter furnish to the other party in writing. Copies of each such notice shall be given to the Vendor at 399 Park Avenue, New York, New York 10022, Attention of Manager of Contract Administration, and to the Owner at 333 North Pennsylvania Avenue, Indianapolis, Indiana 46204, Attention of John C. Salomone, Assistant Vice President.

§ 19. Severability; Effect and Modification of Lease. Any provision of this Lease which is prohibited or unenforceable in any jurisdiction, shall be, as to such jurisdiction, ineffective to the extent of such prohibition or

unenforceability without invalidating the remaining provisions hereof, and any such prohibition or unenforceability in any jurisdiction shall not invalidate or render unenforceable such provision in any other jurisdiction.

Except for the Participation Agreement, the Trust Agreement and the Guaranty (as defined in the Participation Agreement), this Lease exclusively and completely states the rights of the Lessor and the Lessee with respect to the leasing of the Units and supersedes all other agreements, oral or written, with respect thereto. No variation or modification of this Lease and no waiver of any of its provisions or conditions shall be valid unless in writing and signed by duly authorized signatories for the Lessor and the Lessee and, so long as the CSA remains outstanding, approved by the Vendor.

§ 20. Governmental Guarantees; Waiver of Priority.

In the event the United States of America or any political subdivision thereof or any agency or instrumentality of any of the foregoing shall use or permit to be used its credit, directly or indirectly, to pay, guarantee or otherwise support the Lessee's obligation to pay the purchase price of or rent for, or to so support any other financing arrangements for the acquisition of, any rolling stock used by the Lessee (other than any such support obtained prior to the first use by the Lessee of and in order to induce any person to provide any such rolling stock) the Lessee shall cause to be provided for the benefit of the Lessor, the Vendor and their successors and assigns a guarantee of or other comparable commitment with respect to the Lessee's obligations under this Lease from the same entity whose credit supports such other financing arrangements, such guarantee or commitment to be provided at the same time as such other rolling stock financing arrangement becomes entitled to such protection, so that the Lessor shall at all times have the benefit of the most favorable form of governmental support for financing of rolling stock used by the Lessee as is available to any other person with respect to rolling stock used by the Lessee subject to the limitations set forth above, it being understood that the Lessee shall not be obligated under this § 20 to cause to be provided a guarantee for or other comparable commitment with respect to the Vendee's obligation to pay the CSA Indebtedness.

If at any time the Lessee shall, directly or indirectly, obtain any waiver (or its equivalent) of any

priority status claim assertable by or on behalf of the United States of America or the United States Railway Association which benefits any obligee of the Lessee other than the Lessor, the Lessee shall cause all amounts payable by it hereunder to be entitled to the same waiver (or its equivalent). It is understood that Federal legislation shall not be deemed to be a waiver (or its equivalent) within the meaning of the foregoing sentence.

§ 21. Execution. This Lease may be executed in several counterparts, such counterparts together constituting but one and the same instrument, but the counterpart delivered to the Vendor pursuant to the assignment hereof to the Vendor shall be deemed to be the original and all other counterparts shall be deemed duplicates thereof. Although for convenience this Lease is dated as of the date first set forth above, the actual date or dates of execution hereof by the parties hereto is or are, respectively, the date or dates stated in the acknowledgments hereto annexed.

§ 22. Law Governing. The terms of this Lease and all rights and obligations hereunder shall be governed by the laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania; provided, however, that the parties shall be entitled to all rights conferred by Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act.

§ 23. Definitions. Whenever the term "Lessor" is used in this Lease, it shall also include the Owner and any assignee of the Owner and, where the context so requires (including but not limited to certain of the provisions of § 6 hereof), shall, except for purposes of any assignment of the "Lessor's" rights under this Lease, refer only to the Owner or such assignee of the Owner.

§ 24. Concerning the Lessor. Each and all of the warranties, representations, undertakings and agreements herein made on the part of the Lessor are each and every one of them made and intended not as personal representations, undertakings and agreements by The Connecticut Bank and Trust Company, or for the purpose or with the intention of binding said bank personally, but are made and intended for the purpose of binding only the Trust Estate, as such term is used in the Trust Agreement, and this Lease is executed and delivered by the said bank solely in the exercise of the powers expressly conferred upon said bank as trustee under the Trust Agreement, and no personal liability or personal responsibility is assumed by or shall at any time be asserted

or enforceable against said bank, except for its wilful misconduct or gross negligence, or against the Owner under the Trust Agreement (except under the last paragraph of Section 5.01 thereof) or on account of any representation, undertaking or agreement herein of the Lessor or the Owner, either expressed or implied, all such personal liability (except as aforesaid), if any, being expressly waived and released by the Lessee and by all persons claiming by, through or under the Lessee.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed or caused this instrument to be executed as of the date first above written.

CONSOLIDATED RAIL CORPORATION,

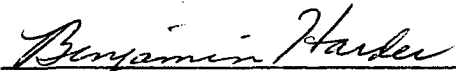
by



Vice President and Treasurer
Asst. Treas. - Txs & Bkg

[Corporate Seal]

Attest:


Assistant Secretary

THE CONNECTICUT BANK AND TRUST
COMPANY, as Trustee as aforesaid,

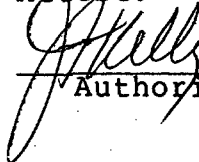
by



Authorized Officer

[Corporate Seal]

Attest:


Authorized Officer

State of New York
~~COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,~~)
New York) ss.:
 COUNTY OF ~~PHILADELPHIA,~~)

On this *23* day of *MAY* 1978, before me personally appeared *B.D. WELLMON*, to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, says that he is a *Vice Asst. Treas -* ~~President and Treasurer~~ of CONSOLIDATED RAIL CORPORATION, *Txs & BKG* that one of the seals affixed to the foregoing instrument is the corporate seal of said corporation, that said instrument was signed and sealed on behalf of said corporation by authority of its Board of Directors, and he acknowledged that the execution of the foregoing instrument was the free act and deed of said corporation.

Margaret C. Miller
 Notary Public

[Notarial Seal]

My Commission expires

MARGARET C. MILLER
 Notary Public, State of New York
 No. 24-4519940
 Qualified in Kings County
 Commission Expires March 30, 1980

STATE OF NEW YORK,)
) ss.:
 COUNTY OF NEW YORK,)

On this *23rd* day of *MAY* 1978, before me personally appeared *F.W. KAWAM*, to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, says that he is an Authorized Officer of THE CONNECTICUT BANK AND TRUST COMPANY, that the seal affixed to the foregoing instrument is the corporate seal of said corporation and that said instrument was signed and sealed on behalf of said corporation by authority of its Board of Directors, and he acknowledged that the execution of the foregoing instrument was a free act and deed of said corporation.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I hereunto set my hand.

Margaret C. Miller
 Notary Public

[Notarial Seal]

My Commission expires

MARGARET C. MILLER
 Notary Public, State of New York
 No. 24-4519940
 Qualified in Kings County
 Commission Expires March 30, 1980

SCHEDULE 1 TO LEASE

Type	Builder's Specifi- cations	Builder's Plant	Quantity	Lessee's Road Numbers (Both Inclusive)	Unit Base Price	Total Base Price	Estimated Time and Place of Delivery
100-ton Open Top Triple Hopper Cars (Conrail General Speci- fication 1727-C, as revised) AAR Mechanical Designation: HT	DF 3400-846	Johnstown, Pa.	524	CR 487301 to CR 487824	\$29,230.05	\$15,316,546.20	May- 64 units June-460 units 1978 Johnstown, Pennsylvania

SCHEDULE 2 TO LEASE
CASUALTY VALUESRent PaymentsPercentage of
Purchase Price

Interim Rent Date	
No. 1	108.518034
No. 2	108.203594
No. 3	107.629098
No. 4	106.797686
No. 5	105.734059
No. 6	104.438962
No. 7	102.926625
No. 8	94.532152
No. 9	92.604179
No. 10	90.478960
No. 11	88.173035
No. 12	79.023945
No. 13	76.382939
No. 14	73.589018
No. 15	70.661634
No. 16	60.941427
No. 17	58.763013
No. 18	56.497010
No. 19	54.165267
No. 20	51.777568
No. 21	49.357667
No. 22	46.917357
No. 23	44.336162
No. 24	41.613205
No. 25	38.831160
No. 26	36.003476
No. 27	33.058179
No. 28	29.990379
No. 29	26.794979
No. 30	23.466673
	20.000000